

How to draw

MANGA

Sofia Kim



0+

Sofia Kim

**How to draw manga, Basic
guide to drawing cute chibis**

«ЛитРес: Самиздат»

2020

Kim S.

How to draw manga, Basic guide to drawing cute chibis / S. Kim —
«ЛитРес: Самиздат», 2020

ISBN 978-5-532-04604-7

Have you ever drawn stylized mini versions (“chibis”) of your characters? Small and cute chibis are great for illustrations or for printing on keyrings and other accessories. In this tutorial, I’ll show you some tips for drawing chibi characters and preparing the image file for printing as keyrings or other items.

ISBN 978-5-532-04604-7

© Kim S., 2020
© ЛитРес: Самиздат, 2020

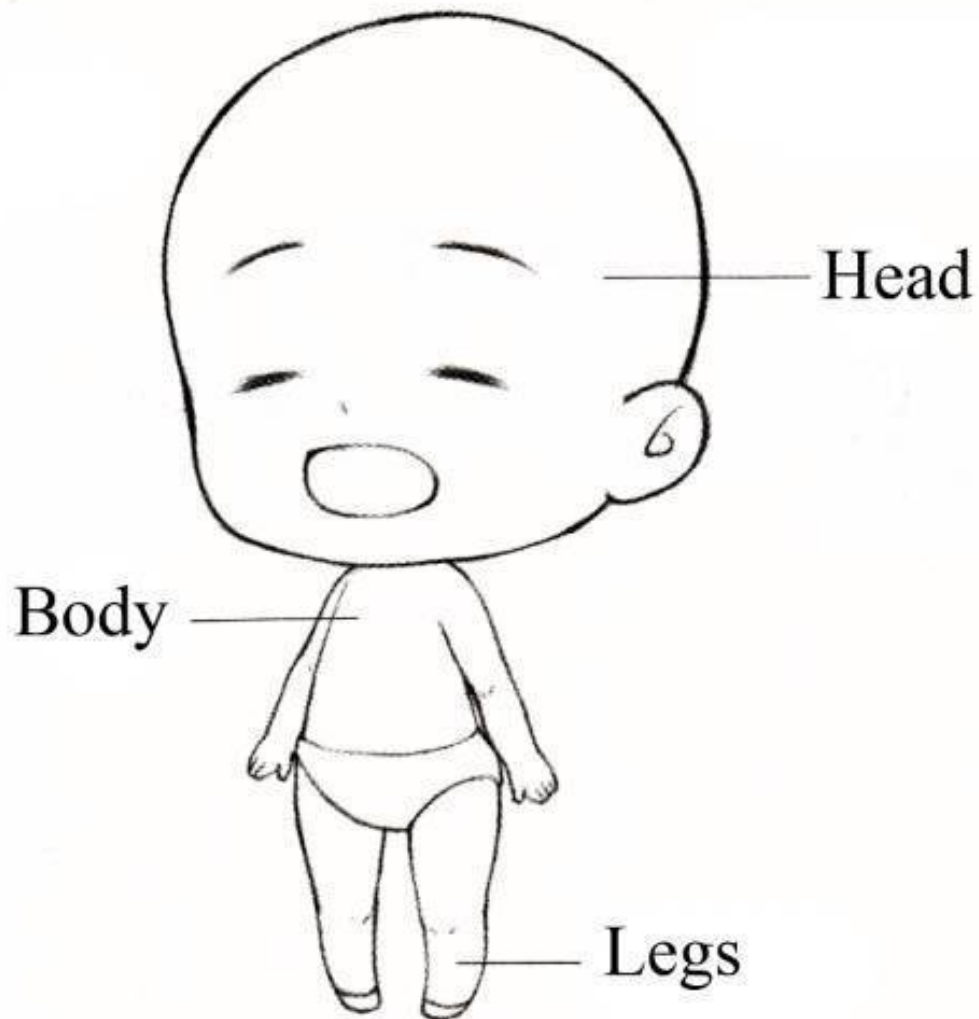
Содержание

THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CHIBIS	5
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HEAD AND THE CHARACTER'S BODY	6
THE RATIO AND BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF FACIAL FEATURES	9
EVEN IF THE FACIAL FEATURES ARE SIMPLIFIED, THE STRUCTURE MUST BE CORRECT	10
THE CHIBI SHOULD BE ROUND AND SIMPLE	15
CHIBI'S HEAD DRAWING	22
Конец ознакомительного фрагмента.	26

THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CHIBIS

The chibis we saw in the anime is small and cute. Although he has many styles, his main characteristics are threefold:

- big head;
- small body;
- limbs are short and round.



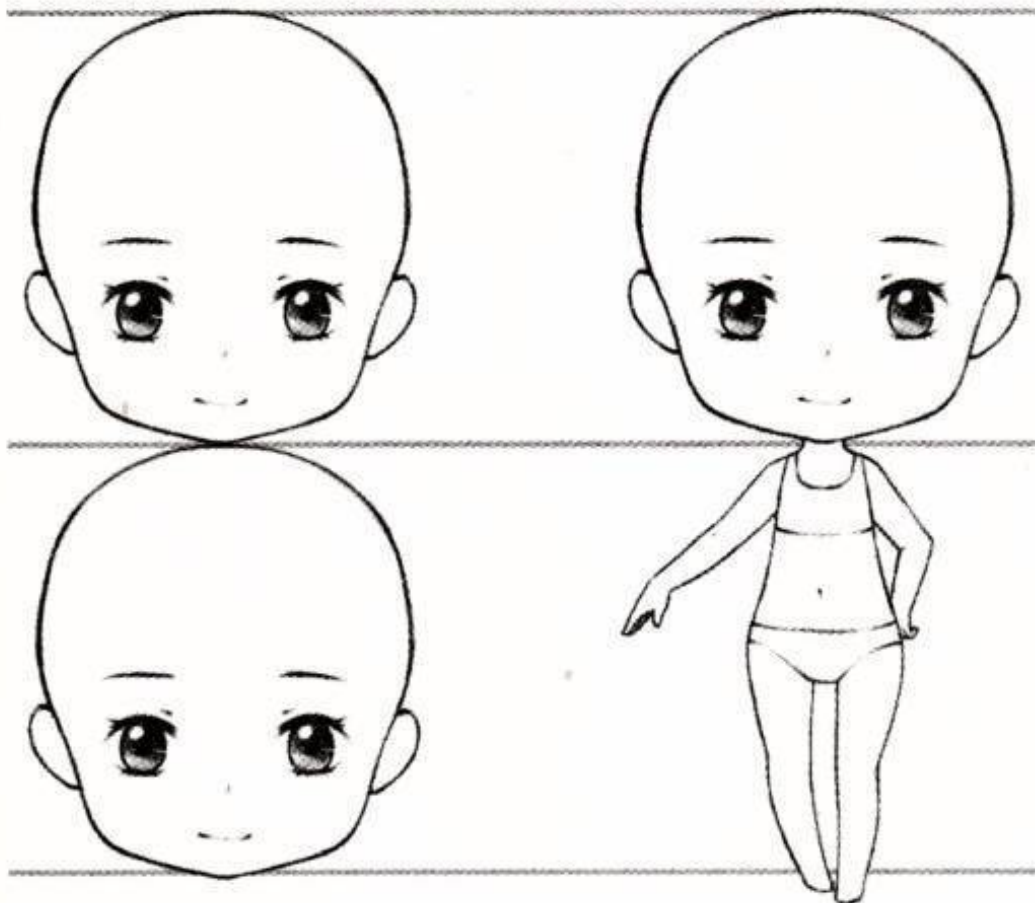
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HEAD AND THE CHARACTER'S BODY

The head is one of the important parts of the character's body. It is mainly composed of facial features, facial contours and hair, which intuitively expresses the character's appearance. In painting, it is like a ruler, which can match the approximate figure length.

We use the length of one head as a unit to match the length of a character with several heads.



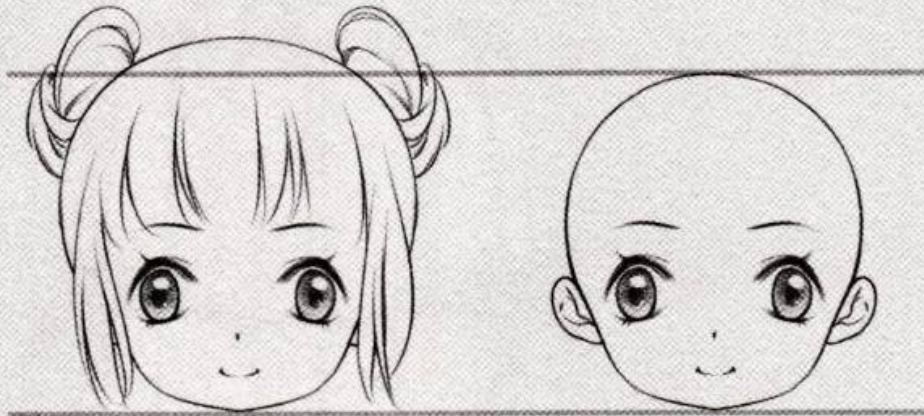
First determine the length of the head, from the top of the head to the chin.



Move the length of one head vertically under the first head to determine the position of the second head length. A chibi with a body length equal to one head can be called a chibi with two heads.

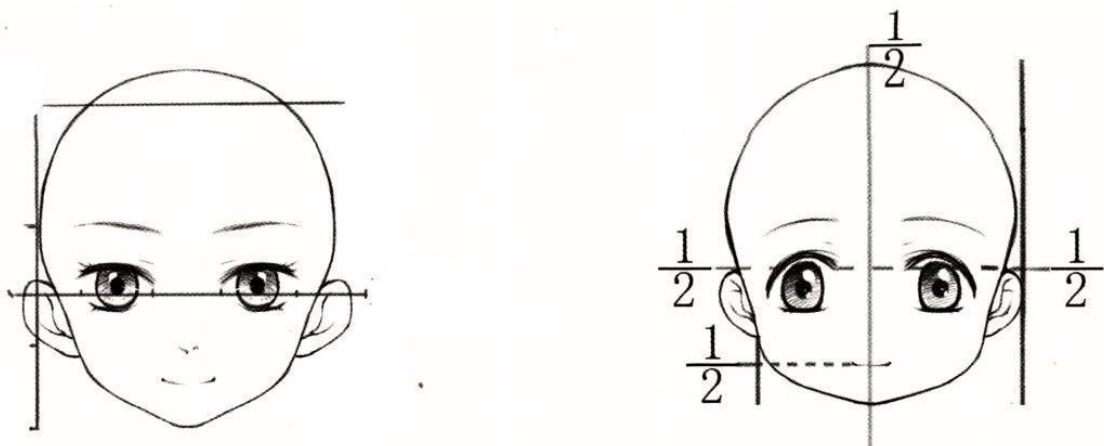
Tips

The length of the head does not include the thickness of the hair.



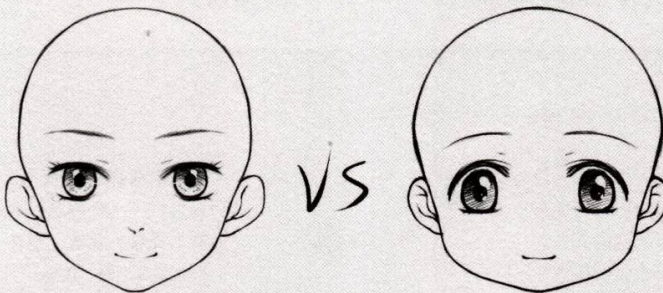
THE RATIO AND BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF FACIAL FEATURES

To draw the facial features of a character, one must understand the location of "three courts and five eyes". "Three courts" refers to the ratio of the length of the face, which is the distance from the hairline to the eyebrow, from the eyebrow to the bottom of the nose, and from the bottom of the nose to the chin, each accounting for $\frac{1}{3}$ of the length of the face. "Five eyes" refers to the ratio of the width of the face. It is the length of one eye. The width of the face is divided into five equal parts. From the left side to the right side, it is the length of five eyes. The distance between the two eyes is the length of one eye, and the distance from the outside to the side hair of each eye is the distance between one eye, each accounting for $\frac{1}{5}$ of the ratio.



Tips

The data measured by the human eye is not absolute, so it is not necessary to be too attached to the absoluteness of the data when drawing.



Comparing the facial features of the normal version and the facial features of chibi it can be clearly seen that the basic features of the facial features of chibi are:

1. Big eyes;
2. The nose is small or not drawn;
3. Cherry mouth.

Tip: The distance between the two eyes of chibi characters can be appropriately larger than the width of one eye.

EVEN IF THE FACIAL FEATURES ARE SIMPLIFIED, THE STRUCTURE MUST BE CORRECT

An incorrect head will give people an ugly feeling and make readers have no mood to appreciate it. Therefore, when drawing the head of a character, find out the proportion and structure of the facial features.



Dislocation of facial features



Disorder of facial features

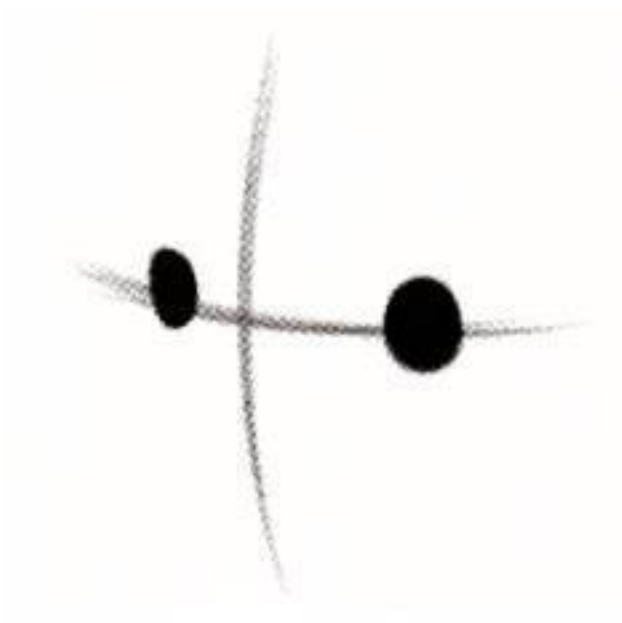


Normal facial features

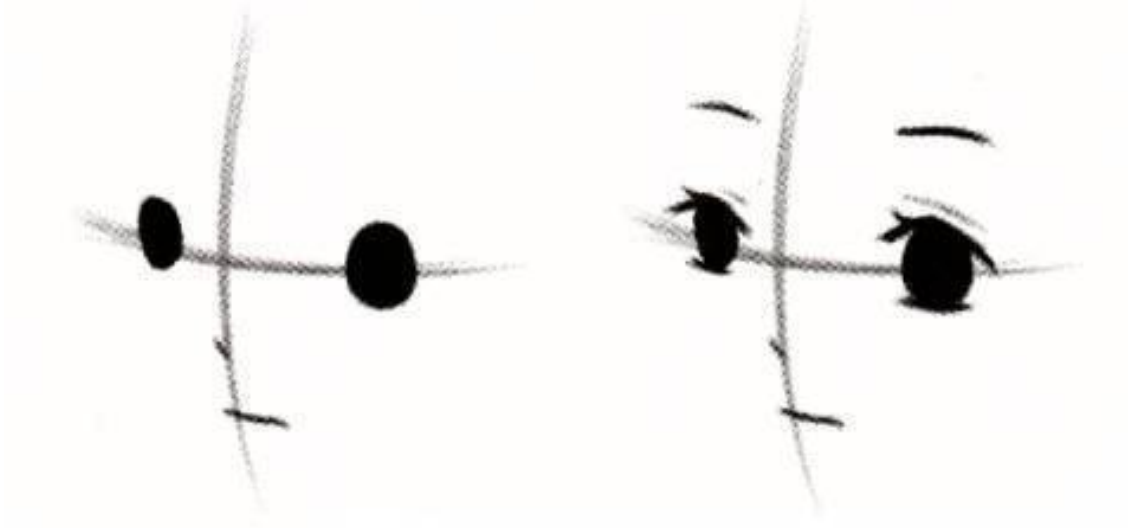
Although the characters in the anime world have many styles and the appearance of native officials is also different, their basic structure is unchanged. The correct facial features structure and proportion will make the characters appear vivid and cute, so how can we draw the correct facial features?



Even if you want to draw a particularly simple eye, you can't omit the positioning of the facial features. Use cross hair to mark the orientation of facial features.



Then draw the size of the eyes. Because the facial features are drawn at a 45-degree angle, the size of the eyes will vary due to perspective.



Position the nose and mouth. After setting, add eyelashes and eyebrows to the eyes, so that you can draw, simple facial features.

THE CHIBI SHOULD BE ROUND AND SIMPLE

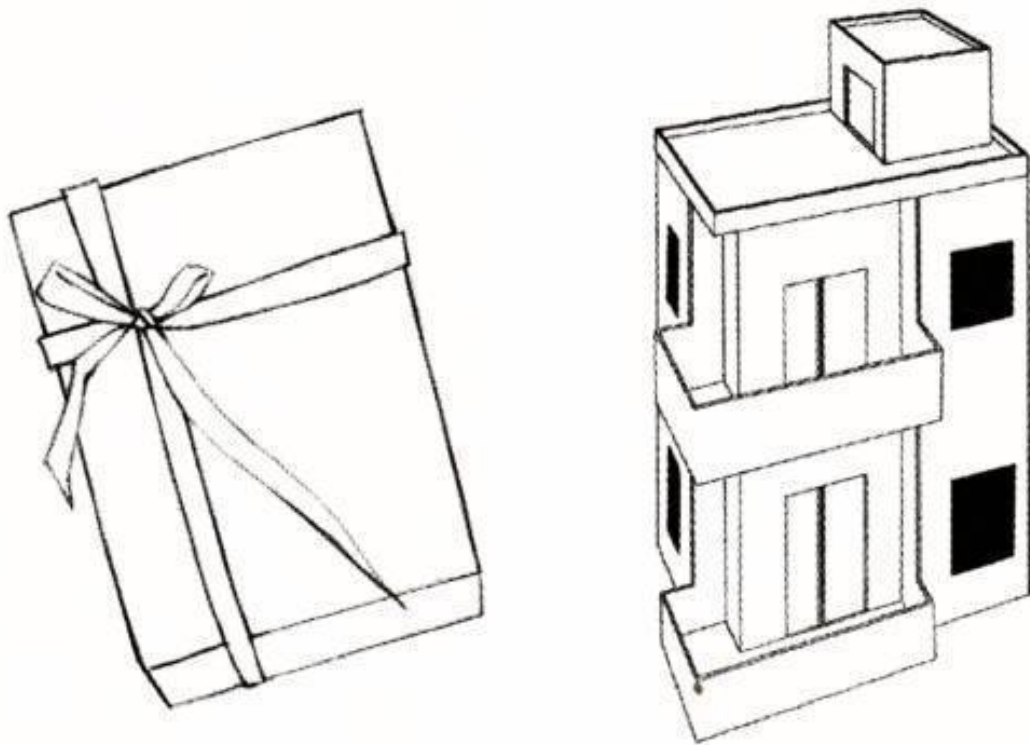
It can be clearly seen visually that the prominent feature of the chibi is "circle", and "circle" is formed by a curve. What is the curve? There are generally two types of lines, one is a straight line and the other is a curve.



straight line



Curve



Straight lines have the characteristics of rigidity, straightness, and sharpness, and are often used to draw square boxes, books, buildings, etc.

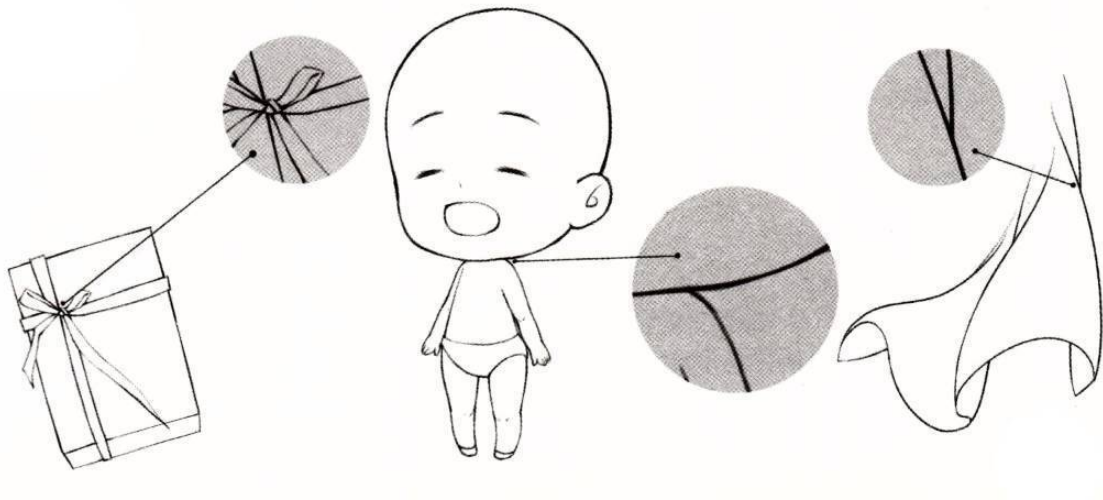


The curve gives a soft and smooth feeling. Commonly used to draw female characters, chibis, flying scarves or satin, etc.

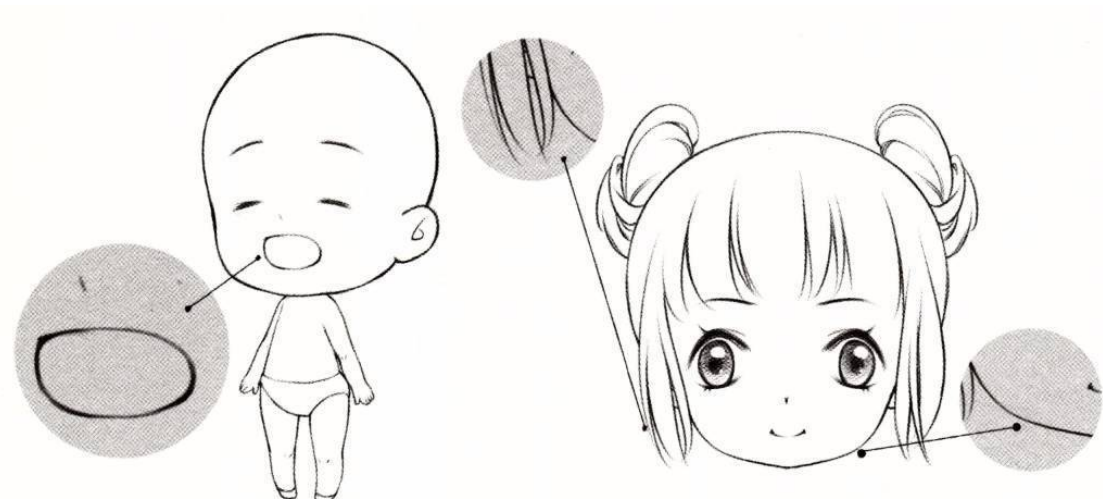
When drawing lines, the weight of the pen will cause the thickness of the lines to be different. A good line draft is to use the correct line drawing technique.



How to use the correct line drawing technique?



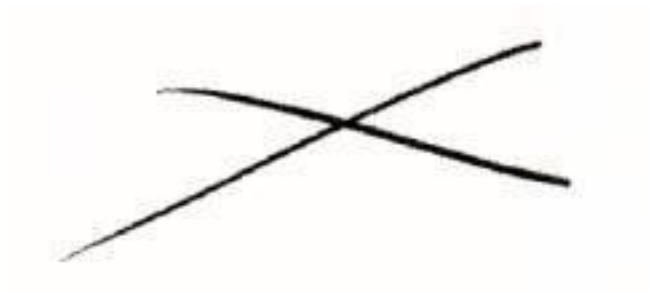
In drawing, where the objects overlap, lines should be drawn heavier.



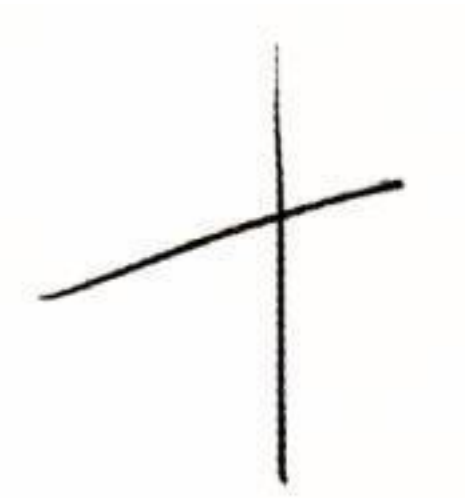
The lines in a picture are thick and thin to make it look good. Basically, soft objects have thinner lines, such as mouth, cheeks, and hair ends.

The flat line is the line that intersects the line to produce a darker line, used to draw the shadow of the character

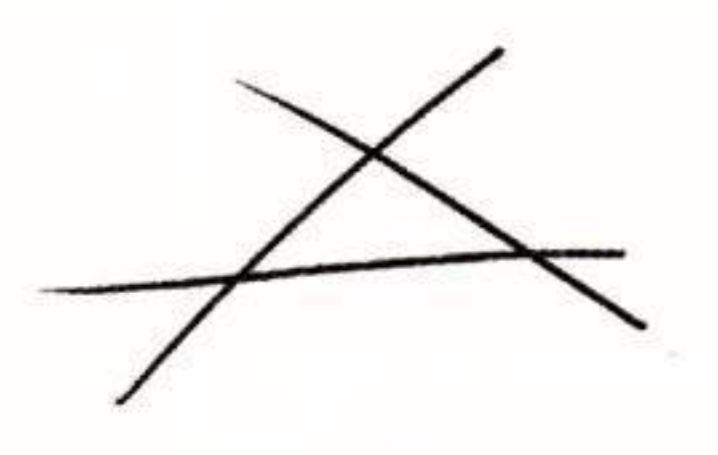
Line-to-line superposition



Horizontal



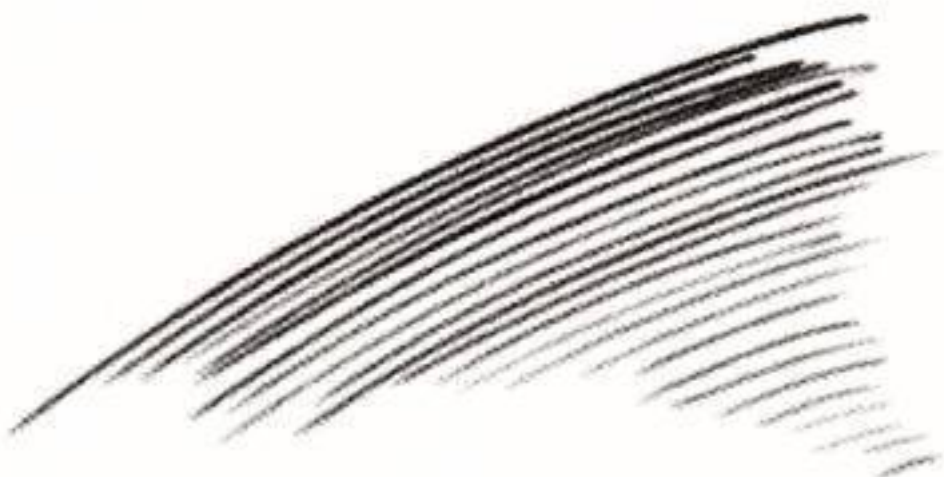
Vertical



Oblique



Uniform



Weight first



Dense first



First draw a line of the same thickness



Use one or more overlay methods to darken the painting area

The number of times the lines are superimposed when drawing dark parts is not quantitative, as long as the effect is achieved.

CHIBI'S HEAD DRAWING

In this face-seeking world, a good-looking face can bring some attention to this character. Of course, the characters in the anime world are no exception. In addition to enjoying the characters we draw, we also hope that others will like them, so it is very important to draw the head well.

Which of the following two avatars do you prefer?



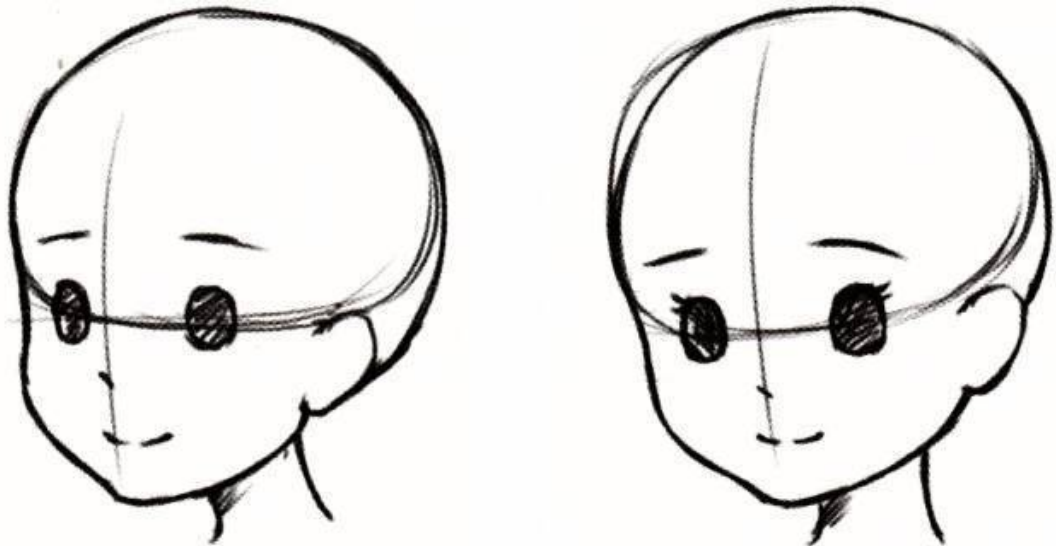
Facial features incorrect avatar



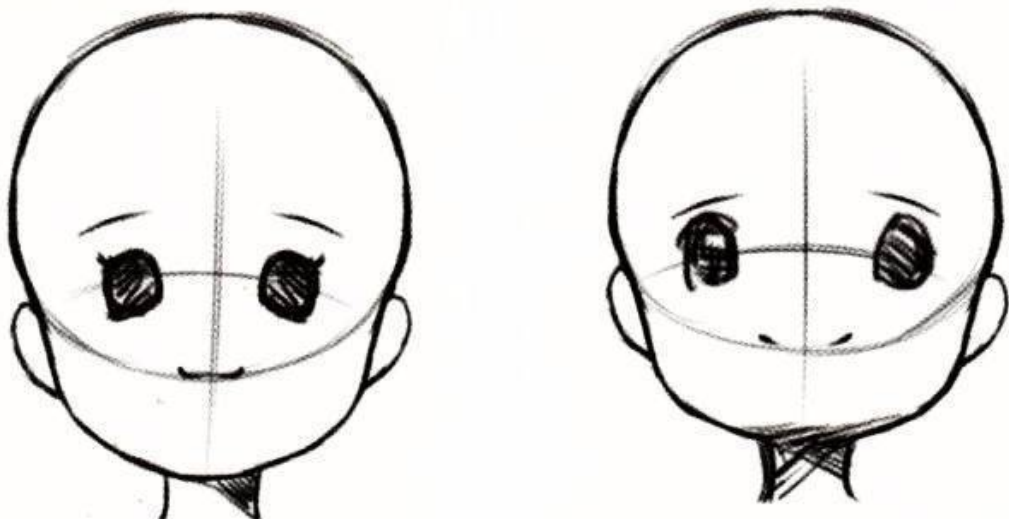
Facial features correct avatar

The head performance of the characters in different versions from different angles

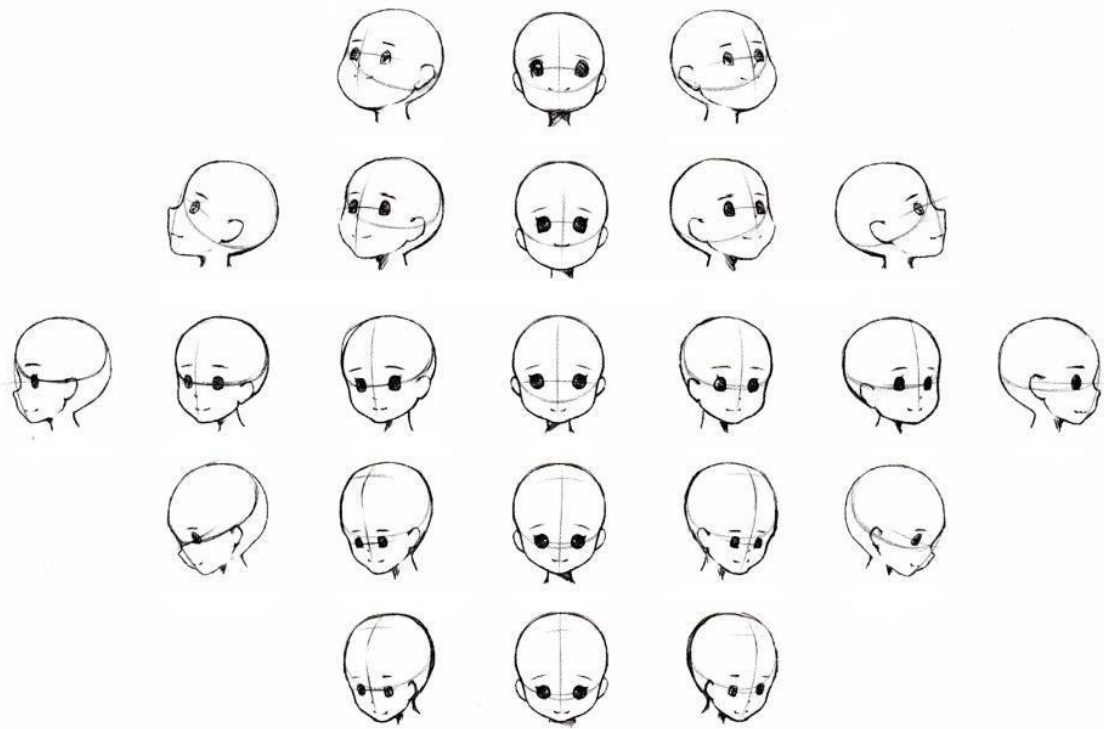
The heads at different angles are simply summarized as front, side, and front. The side is also called the three-quarter side, which is a transition between the front and the front side, which can be subdivided into 45 degrees side, 60 degrees side, etc.



When making a bottom view or a top view of a person's head, because the face and the beauty of the face are to be emphasized, the angle need not be too large.



When drawing a character's head, it is necessary to understand the structure of the head and beautified "props" step by step. The head will produce different changes at different angles, as shown in the figure below.



The face shape of the chibis

Different characters have different face shapes. When it comes to face shape, in real life, people will think of egg face, melon seed face, Chinese character face and so on. Although the faces of the characters in the comics version are mostly fleshy, they also have different faces. The basic shape of the face is a circle or an ellipse. By adding and reducing, you can create a variety of face shapes to enrich the drawn characters.

Конец ознакомительного фрагмента.

Текст предоставлен ООО «ЛитРес».

Прочитайте эту книгу целиком, [купив полную легальную версию](#) на ЛитРес.

Безопасно оплатить книгу можно банковской картой Visa, MasterCard, Maestro, со счета мобильного телефона, с платежного терминала, в салоне МТС или Связной, через PayPal, WebMoney, Яндекс.Деньги, QIWI Кошелек, бонусными картами или другим удобным Вам способом.